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Omaha Medical College

1891

Eleventh Annual Annoucement and Catalogue Session 1891-1892

Omaha Medical College

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Omaha Medical College,

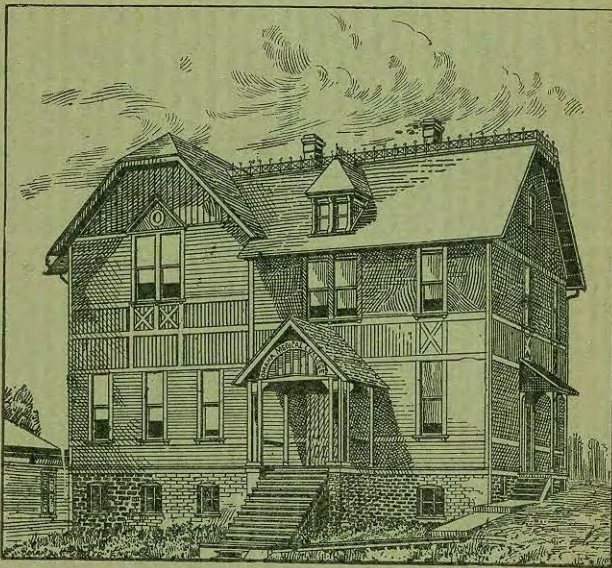
MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OMAHA.

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Annual Announcement

... AND ...

CATALOGUE.



OMAHA MEDICAL COLLEGE.

OMAHA, NEBRASKA.

1891.

SUBSCRIBE FOR

THE OMAHA CLINIC

A MONTHLY MEDICAL JOURNAL

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF THE MEDICAL PROFESSION
OF THE WEST.

H. J. PENFOLD, - - - - - Publisher.

114 SOUTH 15TH ST., OMAHA, NEB.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

P. S. LEISENRING, M. D.....	<i>President.</i>
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JOSEPH NEVILLE, M. D.....	"	1894
EWING BROWN, M. D.....	"	1894

CALENDAR 1891-92.

1891.

The opening address will be delivered at the college building at eight o'clock in the evening of September twenty-ninth.

There will be a short vacation at Thanksgiving and at the Christmas holidays.

1892.

The regular lectures of the session will close on Saturday, March nineteenth. Final examinations will begin on Monday, March twenty-first, and close on Saturday, March twenty-sixth.

The Commencement exercises will be held on Thursday, March thirty-first.

1891

FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

DONALD MACRAE, M. D., DEAN.

J. E. SUMMERS, Jr., M. D., SECRETARY.

DONALD MACRAE, M. D., ✓

Professor of Principles and Practice of Medicine. Physician to St. Bernard' Hospital.

W. S. GIBBS, M. D., ✓

Professor of Principles and Practice of Medicine.

J. E. SUMMERS, Jr., M. D., ✓

Professor of Principles and Practice of Surgery. Surgeon to Clarkson and Immanuel Hospitals.

P. S. LEISENRING, M. D., ✓

Professor of Obstetrics.

W. H. CHRISTIE, M. D., ✓

Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

EWING BROWN, M. D., ✓

Professor of Anatomy.

H. C. VANGIESON, M. D., ✓

Professor of Physiology.

F. MARTIN MUELLER, A. A., ✓

Professor of Chemistry.

RICHARD C. MOORE, M. D., ✓

Professor of Diseases of Children. Consulting Physician to Immanuel Hospital.

W. O. BRIDGES, M. D., ✓

Professor of Clinical Medicine. Physician to St. Joseph Hospital.

JOSEPH NEVILLE, M. D., ✓

Professor of Clinical Surgery. Surgeon to St. Joseph Hospital.

WM. J. GALBRAITH, M. D., ✓

Professor of Railroad and Clinical Surgery. Chief Surgeon U. P. Railway.

J. C. DENISE, M. D., ✓

Professor of Ophthalmology, Otology and Laryngology.

G. H. PEBBLES, M. D., ✓

Professor of Gynecology.

W. F. MILROY, M. D., ✓

Professor of Clinical Medicine and Hygiene. Physician to Immanuel Hospital.

W. W. KEYSOR, Esq., ✓

Professor of Medical Jurisprudence,

FREDERICK S. THOMAS, M. D., ✓

Professor of Diseases of the Mind. Physician to S. Bernard's Hospital (Insane Department.)

HAROLD GIFFORD, M. D., ✓

Lecturer on Bacteriology.

.....
Lecturer on Dermatology.

H. L. HEWETSON, M. D., ✓

Professor of Histology and General Pathology.

W. R. LAVENDER, M. D., ✓

Demonstrator of Anatomy. Curator of the Museum.

D. Y. GRAHAM, M. D., ✓

Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

In his address at the annual commencement of this college last spring, the Dean of the college made the remark, that he regarded the session just closing as the *first year of the Omaha Medical College*, notwithstanding the fact that the college was then observing its tenth annual commencement and had, as we believe, been doing excellent work. The success of the session then closing had surpassed all previous ones so far that the sentiment above quoted from the Dean was re-echoed in the mind of every member of the faculty. Among the many respects in which the past session proved itself more satisfactory than previous ones a few may be mentioned. Changes had been made in the faculty by transferring those already in the faculty to other chairs and also by adding to it several gentlemen not previously connected with the college. In every instance these individuals proved well adapted to the work which they assumed. As a consequence the course of instruction, as a whole, approached more nearly the ideal sought. The success of the laboratories of histology and pathology, introduced for the first time last year, was greater than their warmest friends anticipated. This was largely due to the untiring zeal of the demonstrators. The material increase in hospital facilities which was realized last year, was another element of gain. The number of students in attendance upon the college was almost double that of previous years—ample evidence of the appreciation, on the part of former students and the profession, of our efforts to bring the college to a standard capable of furnishing a medical education of the highest order. And doubtless this fact, by its inspiration and encouragement, contributed not a little to make the work of each teacher better.

LOCATION AND ADVANTAGES

According to the United States census of 1890 the combined population of Omaha and South Omaha is estimated at over 150,000; Council Bluffs, a city of over 35,000 inhabitants, is located on the east bank of the Missouri river opposite Omaha, and the two cities are connected by steam and electric railways and paved streets and bridges. One of the results of this great aggregation of people has been the development here of an important medical centre. That this is true is evidenced by the fact that patients are being constantly sent to this city for treatment from the territory which is naturally tributary to it. With fourteen railroads centering here, three of which have their headquarters in Omaha; with the extensive smelting works and large number of manufacturing interests; and with the great packing houses of South Omaha, it is clear that clinical facilities exist in Omaha which, if equalled, are unsurpassed between Chicago and the Pacific coast. The extension of the hospital accommodations which has occurred very recently and which is not yet complete make it possible for this college to place this abundant material within the reach of its students.

BUILDING.

The college building is located at the corner of Twelfth and Pacific streets. It is one block from the Thirteenth street horse cars and two blocks from the cable and motor cars, from which passengers are transferred to every part of the city. The St. Joseph hospital is only a block distant from the college and the cars above mentioned, enable students to

reach all the other hospitals conveniently, as well as to reside in any part of the city which they prefer, or in Council Bluffs or South Omaha. The building contains two lecture rooms, a well lighted dissecting room, with laboratories of chemistry, histology and pathology. These are all supplied with the best of modern appliances. The building also contains the college dispensary, of which mention is made on another page of this announcement, and such other arrangements as the comfort of the students demands. Students are allowed a choice of seats in the amphitheatre in the order of their registration; more advanced students, however, being granted the preference.

ADMISSION.

Candidates for admission must present to the faculty satisfactory evidence of a good moral character, and must be at least eighteen years of age, and unless holding a certificate or diploma from a literary institution, or a teacher's certificate, must pass an examination showing a fair English education.

THREE YEARS' COURSE.

In order that medical education in Omaha may receive a fuller benefit from the vastly improved conditions at present existing, the trustees and faculty of this college have introduced important changes in the length of the time of study and the amount and character of the studies obligatory for graduation. These changes have been under consideration for a number of years. In every effort to elevate the legal requirements of those who would practice medicine in Nebraska, the faculty of this college have been active; but they have not felt justified in requiring students to have attended three full courses of lectures before graduation, until it became evident that such action would be seconded by the sentiment of the profession and public of this and neighboring states. At the recent session of the legislature of Nebraska, a law was enacted, one of whose provisions is that no person may enter upon the practice of medicine in Nebraska who has not been graduated by a medical college requiring three full courses of lectures of six months duration each, before graduation. This action having been taken the Omaha Medical College is happy to be able to carry out its long cherished plan of adopting a graded course of three years duration. At the same time the absolute number of didactic lectures has not been materially increased. A greater number of hours each week are thus available for other exercises and for study. This change will increase the necessary expense of securing a medical education. And yet it will hardly be sufficient to exclude from the profession any one capable of becoming an enthusiastic and successful physician, and it will undoubtedly result in greatly increased thoroughness of preparation and will be a benefit to both profession and public.

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

The work required of the students of this college, who are candidates for the degree of M. D., is distributed over three years of study according to the curriculum set forth below. Adherence to this curriculum is not, however, binding upon any person who had been matriculated at this or another accredited medical college prior to the close of the session of 1890-91. Such candidates for the degree of M. D., must pass a final examination in all the branches required of students who take the graded course of three years duration.

OBLIGATORY EXERCISES OF THE REGULAR CURRICULUM.

FIRST YEAR.

Didactic Lectures in: 1. Anatomy; 2. Physiology; 3. Physics and Chemistry; 4. Materia Medica.

Practical Work in: 1. Dissection; 2. Normal Histology.

SECOND YEAR.

Didactic Lectures in: 1. Anatomy; 2. Physiology; 3. Materia Medica and Therapeutics; 4. Theory and Practice of Medicine; 5. Principles and Practice of Surgery; 6. Obstetrics; 7. Hygiene.

Clinical Lectures in: 1. General Medicine; 2. General Surgery; 3. Gynecology.

Practical Work in: 1. Dissection; 2. Physiology and Medical Chemistry; 3. Bacteriology; 4. Pathology.

THIRD YEAR.

Didactic Lectures in: 1. Theory and Practice of Medicine; 2. Principles and Practice of Surgery; 3. Surgical Anatomy; 4. Obstetrics; 5. Medical Jurisprudence; 6. Diseases of the Mind; 7. Diseases of Children; 8. Pathology.

Clinical Lectures in: 1. General Medicine; 2. General Surgery; 3. Gynecology; 4. Ophthalmology, Otology and Laryngology.

Practical Work in: Pathology and Pathological Histology.

EXAMINATIONS.

On completing the first two years of the curriculum, candidates for the degree of M. D., may appear for examination in the following branches, viz: 1. Anatomy; 2. Physiology; 3. Physics and Chemistry. This examination, if satisfactory, shall be accounted final and certificates to that effect will be issued. A candidate who has been unsuccessful at the end of his second year, at any of the examinations above referred to, may be re-examined in the same at the opening of his third year. Failing in this he will not be eligible for re-examination in the branch or branches in which he has failed until the time of his final examination for graduation.

OUTLINE OF COURSES.

PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF SURGERY.

The course on Principles and Practice of Surgery will consist of three lectures a week. No pains will be spared to render the instruction and training of matriculates thorough and practical. Advanced students will be taught the use of instruments and appliances, and all material is furnished free of cost. After demonstrations of the principal operations of surgery on the cadaver, each advanced student will be *required* to perform them himself.

THEORY AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.

Professors Donald Macrae and W. S. Gibbs will deliver three lectures weekly in this department. The course will cover all the subjects ordinarily treated under this head, and it will be the particular aim of the Professors, guided by their own extended experience, to make their instruction practical, while they clearly set forth those principles upon which rest all intelligent treatment of disease.

ANATOMY.

A course in General, Descriptive and Surgical Anatomy will be given by Prof. Ewing Brown, consisting of three didactic lectures during the week. It will be the object of this chair to make its teachings as thorough and practical as possible. For this purpose the lectures will be thoroughly demonstrated upon the cadaver, illustrated by anatomical preparations of the museum, plates and charts, and daily instructions given in dissection.

CLINICAL SURGERY.

Prof. Neville will hold a clinic twice a week in St. Joseph Hospital. Particular attention will be given to fractures and dislocations. Capital operations and operations in minor surgery will be frequently performed. Prof. Galbraith will also hold a clinic weekly in this hospital. From the large amount of material furnished him as chief surgeon of the Union Pacific railway, he is enabled to perform many capital operations and to treat all kinds of railroad injuries before the class. Prof. Summers will hold weekly clinics at the Immanuel or Clarkson hospital, and opportunities will be offered advanced students to assist in operations and in the application of dressings.

CLINICAL MEDICINE.

Prof. Bridges will hold two clinics a week in St. Joseph Hospital and the college building. Particular attention will be

given the clinical history of cases and to physical diagnosis. After the holidays members of the advanced class will be asked to elicit the clinical histories and to suggest diagnoses. Cases which have been before the class, will be reported on from time to time, and as opportunities afford, pathological specimens will be exhibited. Prof. Milroy will hold a weekly clinic at Immanuel Hospital or the college building. Advanced students will be required to take notes of cases presented and, at the next clinic hour, present in writing a full account of the clinical history, diagnosis, prognosis and treatment of the cases based upon information obtained with or without the assistance of the Professor.

OBSTETRICS.

In this department there are delivered three lectures weekly, illustrated by plates, diagrams, Auzoxi's celebrated models, and a complete manikin, upon which students are taught the different positions and presentations, also the methods of using instruments so as to become careful and thorough obstetricians. Advanced students have cases of midwifery assigned them in our public charities.

PHYSIOLOGY.

The instruction in this department is given in didactic lectures. The teaching embraces the essential phenomena of digestion, absorption, circulation, respiration, excretion, the nervous system and the reproductive apparatus. The truths taught are impressed by the use of the microscope, diagrams and vivisections.

MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.

The lectures, three a week, are illustrated by a selected cabinet of drugs and preparations; special attention is given to the late advances made in therapeutics.

HISTOLOGY AND GENERAL PATHOLOGY.

Prof. Hewetson will give one lecture weekly on each of the above subjects, having reference, in the topics of each day, to the work going on at that particular time in the laboratories. These didactic lectures will be illustrated by an elaborate series of charts hand-painted, in water colors, showing specimens as seen under the microscope, very greatly enlarged.

THE EYE, EAR AND THROAT.

Didactic lectures and clinical instruction in this special department are given by Prof. Denise. The clinics are abundantly supplied with material, and many operations are performed. Advanced students are assigned cases for diagnosis and treatment.

GYNECOLOGY.

Two didactic lectures on this important branch are given by Prof. Peebles each week. These lectures will be illustrated by colored charts, models and manikin, and by drawing and demonstration whenever the subject will admit of it. Also the lectures will, from time to time, be further illustrated by appropriate clinics in the college building or at St. Joseph Hospital.

DISEASES OF CHILDREN.

A thorough course of lectures is given by Prof. Moore on diseases incident to childhood, and the treatment of the same.

DISEASES OF THE MIND.

It is important that the general practitioner should have at least a general knowledge of this subject, notwithstanding the fact that diseases of this class are for the most part treated in hospitals provided especially for them. Prof. Thomas is peculiarly fitted for teaching this subject, having been for a number of years connected professionally with one of the hospitals for the insane, of Iowa. His course will consist of one lecture each week during half the session. He will also make use of the clinical material in his service, in the insane department of St. Bernard's Hospital, to illustrate his lectures.

CHEMISTRY.

Chemistry will be taught by Prof. Mueller. First, by means of didactic lectures, fully illustrated with experiments, diagrams, specimens, etc., which shall have special reference to that part of the subject more particularly belonging to the domain of medicine; and, secondly, by a thorough training in the laboratory. Such portions of the study of physics as directly bear on the province of medicine will also be discussed under this head.

HYGIENE.

The sanitary aspect of food, water supply, ventilation, drainage, disinfection, disposal of the dead, etc., will be thoroughly discussed by Prof. Milroy.

RECITATIONS.

Believing that instruction by recitation is as essential in medical as in literary colleges, the members of the faculty devote a part of each lecture hour to a review, in this way, of the subject matter of the previous lecture. At intervals, too, the entire hour is given to a recitation, the professors thus endeavoring by frequent repetition of essential points, to fix them in the minds of students.

LABORATORY INSTRUCTION.

PRACTICAL ANATOMY.

The provision made by the statute enacted by the Legislature of Nebraska, for obtaining subjects for dissection, places at the disposal of the College an abundance of material. The anatomical rooms will be open from November 1st to the close of the session, and at stated hours the Demonstrators will direct the prosecution of the work in this department. The trustees a year ago decided to furnish dissecting material without cost to the student. This was done with the hope that greater proficiency might be reached, by the students of this college, in the study of this most essential subject. This plan proved itself satisfactory and will be continued.

Demonstrator's ticket must be obtained from the Secretary of the board of trustees prior to the commencement of the dissection.

PRACTICAL CHEMISTRY.

The chemical laboratory is under the personal supervision of the Professor of Chemistry. It is thoroughly lighted and ventilated, and is completely appointed, being supplied with working benches, all the necessary chemicals and apparatus for experiments, gas and water-fittings, furnaces, etc. It will be open several hours each week during the full session, when special attention will be paid to the detection of poisons in organic mixtures, of adulterations in food, drinks, and drugs and urinalysis.

HISTOLOGICAL LABORATORY.

The histological laboratory is under the guidance of the Demonstrator. The laboratory is furnished with microscopes and all apparatus necessary to enable the first course student to become practically familiar with the most approved methods of microscopical technology as well as with the normal histology of all the tissue and organs.

PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORY.

The pathological laboratory is under the personal supervision of the Professor of General Pathology. It is furnished with microscopes and all appliances requisite for practical study and original research. Each student of the second year receives personal instruction in pathological histology, bacteriology and microscopy of the urine. Each student of the third year receives advanced personal instruction in morbid anatomy and in making autopsies.

BACTERIOLOGY.

Dr. Gifford will deliver six lectures on bacteriology. In this course he will explain the relation of bacteria to disease, so far as at present determined, and will teach the various culture methods, and the preparation of specimens for microscopic examination.

CLINICAL INSTRUCTION.

ST. JOSEPH HOSPITAL.

This, the oldest and largest hospital in the city, is under the management of the Sisters of St. Francis. Here are accommodated all the cases of accident occurring under the management of the Union Pacific Railway Company, and the sick under the care of the city; which with a great variety of surgical and medical cases constantly applying, tax its utmost capacity. In 1890 about 1,000 patients were treated, and a large number of surgical operations were performed in this hospital. The visiting staff of physicians and surgeons are members of the faculty of the Omaha Medical College. Students are thus privileged to reap large benefits from the clinical instruction in all classes of medical and surgical cases.

DOUGLAS COUNTY HOSPITAL.

This, one of the largest hospitals in the west, is now completed and occupied. It will accommodate three hundred patients, and includes a maternity pavilion and a department for the insane. Some members of the faculty are on the hospital staff, and are able to offer students of the college the benefit of clinical study here when desirable. Dr. John W. Straight, of the class of 1891, of this college, is the resident physician in this hospital. During this service the county provides room and board in addition to a small salary.

THE BISHOP CLARKSON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

There are a large number of surgical cases treated in this hospital and exceptional opportunities are offered in general surgery, and the surgical diseases of children. Prof. Summers is the surgeon of this hospital, and will invite advanced students to witness his operations.

IMMANUEL HOSPITAL.

One wing of this hospital was completed and opened for the reception of patients last January. It is beautifully located, well equipped according to modern ideas, and adapted to the application of scientific methods in the treatment of patients. In connection with the hospital is a training-school for nurses. Prof. Milroy is the attending physician, and Prof. Summers the attending surgeon to this hospital, and its patients are at their disposal for clinical purposes. It is the privilege of the faculty of this college to appoint a resident physician for this hospital from its graduating class. The term of service in this position is one year, during which time room and board are furnished by the hospital. Dr. Willis J. White was the appointee from the class of 1891.

ST. BERNARD'S HOSPITAL.

[COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA.]

This new and elegant hospital, is capable of accommodating a large number of patients, and is constantly filled to its utmost capacity. It is surrounded by three acres of ground in one of the most beautiful locations about the beautiful city of Council Bluffs. The wagon and electric railroad bridge uniting the two cities, renders it easily accessible. Professors Macrae and Thomas are members of the medical staff, and through the kindness of the authorities in charge of this hospital, it has been placed at the disposal of the Omaha Medical College for use in clinical instruction. The insane patients of the county in which Council Bluffs is located (Pottawattamie) are here cared for. Prof. Thomas is the physician attendant upon these, and he here holds clinical lectures upon his subject.

THE OMAHA MEDICAL COLLEGE DISPENSARY.

The college dispensary is open daily except Sundays at the college building for the free treatment of the indigent sick. By this means a large number of cases are obtained for clinical purposes. These cases include every variety of medical and surgical disease, and are precisely such as form the great majority of those met with by the general practitioner in his daily rounds. The dispensary is kept open during the whole year and students who remain in the city during the vacation period have the privilege of regularly attending this clinic, and find it greatly to their advantage to do so.

HOSPITAL INTERNES.

Arrangements have been made by which the faculty of this college are able to confer two very advantageous hospital positions upon meritorious graduates of the college.

PRIZES.

The faculty offer the following prizes for this year:

1st. To the member of the graduating class receiving the highest totals of marks in the examinations for degree, twenty-five dollars.

2d. To the second or third course student who shall prepare the best dried anatomical preparation, fifteen dollars; and for the second best specimen, ten dollars. All preparations offered in competition for these prizes shall become the property of the college museum and be labeled with the name of the maker. These prizes shall not be awarded unless the specimens offered possess sufficient merit, as determined by a committee consisting of the Professors of Anatomy and Principles and Practice of Surgery.

TEXT BOOKS.

The following Text Books are among the best now in use:

ANATOMY—Gray, Wilson, Quain and Allen's Atlas.

PHYSIOLOGY—Flint, Dalton or Yeo.

CHEMISTRY—Attfield and Witthaus.
MATERIA MEDICA—H. C. Wood, jr., Bartholow, and Ringer.
SURGERY—Senn, Roberts, Ashhurst, Wyeth and Agnew.
OBSTETRICS—Playfair, Leishman, Lusk and Galabin.
DISEASES OF WOMAN—Thomas, Emmet or Barnes.
DISEASES OF CHILDREN—J. Lewis Smith, Meigs and Pepper.
PRACTICE OF MEDICINE—Loomis, Davis, Bartholow, Pepper and Da Costa's Physical Diagnosis.
HISTOLOGY—Shaefer, Klein or Miller.
PATHOLOGY—Green, Delafield and Prudden, or Zeigler.
OPHTHALMOLOGY—Soelberg Wells, Stellwag, Nettleship or Carter.
OTOLOGY—Turnbull, Roosa or Toynbee.
LARYNGOLOGY—Cohen or Sajous.
HYGIENE—Parke, Wilson or Rohe.
INSANITY—Clouston, Ranney or Hammond.
DICTIONARY—Dunglison or Thomas.

TICKETS.

Certificates of attendance will be given by each professor at the end of each session.

Certificates of dissection will be issued by the Demonstrator.

While in cases of sickness or other emergency, the faculty will act with all the leniency that a conscientious regard for the discharge of duty will allow, they wish it understood that their tickets are evidence of *bona fide* attendance upon the course of instruction, and therefore students are expected to remain until the end of the term. If they leave before the close, or absent themselves during the session, without consent of the faculty, their names will be entered upon the record as not having completed the course.

*EXPENSES.

FIRST YEAR.

Matriculation Fee (paid but once).....	\$ 5 00
General Ticket for all Lectures.....	45 00
Dissecting Ticket (including material).....	5 00
Histological Laboratory Ticket.....	5 00

SECOND YEAR.

General Ticket for all Lectures.....	45 00
Hospital Ticket.....	5 00
Dissecting Ticket (including material).....	5 00
Chemical Laboratory Ticket.....	5 00
Pathological Laboratory Ticket.....	5 00

THIRD YEAR.

General Ticket for all Lectures.....	45 00
For those having attended the first and second courses in this College (general lecture ticket).....	20 00
Hospital Ticket.....	5 00
Graduation Fee, payable once and not returnable.....	25 00

*No portion of the fees can be refunded to students who leave the college during the session, except by special order of the Board of Trustees.

The matriculation fee and fee for lecture term must be paid when session opens. The dissecting and laboratory fees must be paid at the time students begin their practical work in these departments.

Students who intend to present themselves for graduation must deposit the examination fee with the Secretary on or before the first day of February.

A resolution of the Board of Trustees provides that a graduate of any respectable and recognized medical college, who may desire to attend this college, be permitted to attend on the payment of the matriculation fee only.

Students upon arriving should leave their baggage at the depot until they procure rooms, thus saving the expense of transfer. Good board and lodging can be obtained at from \$3.50 to \$5.00 per week. The Student's Home furnishes good table board at \$2.00 per week.

CORRESPONDENCE.

Letters requesting information should be addressed to J. E. SUMMERS, JR., M. D., 208 South 15th Street, Omaha, Nebraska.

GRADUATION.

The following are the requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Medicine:

1. The candidate must be twenty-one years of age, and must give satisfactory evidence of possessing a good moral character, with such primary education as is clearly requisite for a proper standing with the public and profession.

2. He must have pursued the study of medicine three years (lecture term included), and have attended at least three full courses of lectures, of which the last must have been in this institution.

3. He must have attended clinical instruction during two collegiate years.

4. He must have pursued the study of Practical Anatomy in the anatomical room, to the extent of having dissected all regions of the body, which dissection must have occupied portions at least two collegiate years, and must have completed the course in Practical Chemistry, Histology, and Pathology.

5. He must have been in close attendance at all lectures delivered during the session, as specified in the curriculum published in this announcement. The degree will not be conferred on any candidate who is often absent from the regular lectures of the college, or who is absent from the public commencement, without special permission of the Faculty.

5. He must notify the Secretary of the Board of Trustees of his intention to become a candidate for graduation, and deposit with him the graduation fee, certificates of moral character and time of study, on or before the first day of February.

7. Every candidate must undergo a full and satisfactory written and oral examination.

THE UNIVERSITY OF OMAHA.

At Bellevue, a few miles below Omaha, is an Academic College which has been eight years in existence and has become well established. It has property estimated in value at \$77,000.00.

The Board of Trustees of this institution have incorporated the University of Omaha, with Bellevue College as its Department of Arts and Sciences, and at their solicitation the Omaha Medical College has united with them as the Medical Department of the University. The Department of Theology will be opened in Omaha next September and other Departments will be opened later.

The entire management of the Medical College will remain unchanged, and it will have five representatives upon the Board of Trustees of the University, the Chancellor of the University being ex-officio an officer of the Medical College.

The foundation known as Bellevue College as well as the University of Omaha are controlled by men whose high standing in the community give abundant assurance of the permanency of these institutions, and that they will be brought to an advanced position among educational institutions. It is the belief of the trustees and faculty of the Omaha Medical College that by this union of forces we will both add to the dignity of the college and extend its field of usefulness. We believe, too, that we will have the support of our alumni and of all friends of the college in the movement.

MATRICULATES 1890-91.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Preceptor.</i>
John Willis Archard,	Nebraska.	Dr. George P. Waller.
Andrew Jackson Baker,	Nebraska.	Dr. W. M. Arnold.
Thomas Edwin Barron, A. M.,	Nebraska.	Faculty.
David Josiah Bartlett,	Nebraska.	Dr. H. L. Hewetson.
Adda Bowerman,	Nebraska.	Dr. Ewing Brown.
Harry Samuel Prevoort,	Nebraska.	Faculty.
John Larren Brown,	Nebraska.	Dr. T. J. Clidester.
Mads Christian Christensen,	Iowa.	Faculty.
James Emit Cox,	Nebraska.	Dr. A. S. v. Mansfelde.
James Frank Davis,	Nebraska.	Faculty.
Fredrick Joseph Driver,	Nebraska.	Faculty.
Lee Wilson Edwards,	Nebraska.	Dr. G. H. Peebles.
Thomas Hunderwood Ewing,	Nebraska.	Faculty.
Thomas Catlett Gibson,	Nebraska.	Dr. P. Grossman.
Charles William Gooden,	Nebraska.	Dr. W. F. Gooden.
Vilena Sewall Henderson,	Nebraska.	Dr. W. H. Pittman.
David Judkins Hutchinson,	Iowa.	Dr. David Hutchinson.
John Findley Leeper,	Wyoming.	Faculty.
Hubbard Linley,	Nebraska.	Faculty.
James Arthur Lonsdale,	Nebraska.	Faculty.
William Albert Lusk,	Nebraska.	Dr. A. H. Keeler.
Charles Wilbur MacConnell,	New Jersey.	Dr. J. K. MacConnell.
Lou McDill,	Iowa.	Faculty.
William Ross Martin,	Nebraska.	Drs. Macrae and Thomas.
Phillip Herman Metz,	Nebraska.	Faculty.
Charles Love Mullins,	Nebraska.	Dr. J. A. Hasemeier.
Axel Kristinius Olsen, A. M.,	Nebraska.	Dr. E. E. Sloman.
John Francis Potter,	Iowa.	Faculty.
Max Lee Rich,	Nebraska.	Dr. E. W. Lee.
Julius Augustus Roeder,	Nebraska.	Dr. O. S. Hoffman.
George Roeder,	Nebraska.	Dr. O. S. Hoffman.
Fred Clarence Rugg,	Nebraska.	Dr. H. F. Fort.
William Seward Sheldon,	Nebraska.	Faculty.
Lewis Abraham Stevens,	Nebraska.	Faculty.
Frank Arnold Stockdale,	Iowa.	Faculty.
Ulric Dahlgren Stone,	Nebraska.	Drs. Snyder and McGee.
John Wright Straight,	Nebraska.	Dr. Wm. Arnold.
John Albert Sutton,	Nebraska.	Dr. G. W. Meredith.
William Wordsworth Welsh,	Nebraska.	Dr. G. H. Peebles.
Willison Joseph White, B. S.,	Nebraska.	Dr. M. W. White.
Edward Wahl Wiltse,	Nebraska.	Dr. H. F. Fort.
William Owen Wisner,	Nebraska.	Dr. N. F. Donaldson.
William Gerhardt Ziegler,	Nebraska.	Dr. W. H. Britt.

GRADUATES,

CLASS OF 1891.

John Willis Archard,	Litchfield, Nebraska.
Adda Bowerman,	Nebraska.
Charles Wilbur MacConnell,	Cranford, New Jersey.
William Ross Martin,	Council Bluffs, Iowa.
Charles Love Mullins,	Gretna, Nebraska.
John Wright Straight,	Omaha, Nebraska.
William Joseph White, B. S.,	Omaha, Nebraska.
William Gerhardt Ziegler,	Bazile Mills, Nebraska.

ALUMNI.

Arbuckle, Georgiz A.	Omaha, Nebraska,	Class of 1883
Atkinson, Ira E.,	Octavia, Nebraska,	" 1887
Bowerman, Adda,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1891
Blickensderfer, Joseph.	Pocatello, Idaho,	" 1887
Brothers, Howard De W.,	Malvern, Iowa,	" 1888
Burbank, F. L.,	Georgetown, Nebraska,	" 1889
Burgess, F. D.,	U. S. A.	" 1888
Coffin, C. E.,	Ord, Nebraska,	" 1889
Crawford, Andrew,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1888
Cummins, E. D.,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1889
Dalby, Wm. T.,	St. Johns, Arizona,	" 1885
Deidrich, Edward,	Portland Oregon,	" 1882
Devries, Joshua S.,	Fremont, Nebraska,	" 1888
Dittebrandt, Charles B.,	Summerville, Oregon,	" 1887
Ellis, George V.,	Calliope, Iowa,	" 1882
Fort, H. F.,	Stuart, Nebraska,	" 1888
Frazier, J. W.,	Honey Creek, Iowa,	" 1887
Frese, Louise,	Portland, Oregon,	" 1887
Gibbs, D. C.,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1887
Graham, F. A.,	North Bend, Nebraska,	" 1889
Hadley, James E.,	Kennard, Nebraska,	" 1882
Hadley, S. J.,	Arlington, Nebraska,	" 1888
Hakanson, Alfred,	Rockford, Ill.,	" 1890
Haldeman, Fred D.,	Ord, Nebraska,	" 1882
Haynes, A. P.,	Casper, Wyoming,	" 1889
Hempstead, Werner,	Brainard, Minnesota,	" 1882
Hinz, Alois F.,	Ashland, Nebraska,	" 1886
Huff, Alice E.,	Ashland, Nebraska,	" 1884
Hull, George M.,	Kearney, Nebraska,	" 1885
Jackson, Andrew N.,	Council Bluffs, Iowa,	" 1885
Johnson, Andrew,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1890
Keller, Alvin H.,	Sutton, Nebraska,	" 1883
Knowles, S. H.,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1885
Lavender, William Robert,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1890
Leisenring, Henry S.,	Wayne, Nebraska,	" 1883
Livingston, Theo. P.	Plattsmouth, Nebraska,	" 1885
Livingston, R. R.,	Plattsmouth, Nebraska,	" 1888
Lloyd, George F.,	Hastings, Nebraska,	" 1883
MacConnell, Charles Wilbur,	Cranford, New Jersey,	" 1891
Markley, Lemon R.,	Alma, Nebraska,	" 1883
Mason, W. T.,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1889
Miller, J. H.,	David City, Nebraska,	" 1888
Montieth, Robert,	Texas,	" 1882
McGavren, H. S.,	Crawford, Iowa,	" 1887
Mullins, Charles Love,	Gretna, Nebraska,	" 1891
Noon, J. E.*	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1888
Norris, Urban H.,	Greenwood, Nebraska,	" 1882
Norrish, James,	Firmis, Kansas,	" 1886
Norwood, P. E.,	Homer, Nebraska,	" 1887
Panter, Lamuel G.,	Dorchester, Nebraska,	" 1886
Richardson, Louis,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1890
Ricketts, Mathew O.,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1884
Roe, John W.,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1884
Search, James W.,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1882
Shaw, James S.,	Indianola, Nebraska,	" 1883
Smith, William H.,	Buchanan, Nebraska,	" 1886
Taggart, E. J.,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1888
Webb, Charles F.,	New Tacoma, Washington,	" 1883
Webb, Walter Q.,	Denver, Colorado,	" 1885
Weise, Heinrich G.,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1886
Williams, Josephus,	Kenesaw, Nebraska,	" 1883
Wirth, Edward,	Omaha, Nebraska,	" 1885
Waterman, E. L.,	Fairfield, Nebraska,	" 1885
Yates, G. A.,	Brayton, Nebraska,	" 1889
Youngman, Stacy C.,	Fairfield, Nebraska,	" 1884
Ziegler, William Gerhardt,	Bazile Mills, Nebraska,	" 1891

*Deceased.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE OMAHA MEDICAL COLLEGE.

Annual Meeting 11 A. M., Commencement day.

OFFICERS 1891.

President,	T. P. LIVINGSTON, M. D.,	Plattsmouth, Nebraska.
1st Vice-President,	W. G. ZIEGLER, M. D.,	Randolph, Nebraska.
2d Vice-President,	M. O. RICKETTS, M. D.,	Omaha, Nebraska.
Treasurer,	A. JOHNSON, M. D.,	Omaha, Nebraska.
Secretary,	W. R. LAVENDER, M. D.,	Omaha, Nebraska.

All Alumni will confer a favor by keeping the Secretary informed of their correct address.