**Fig. S1.** TGFB1 does not alter CLEndo viability. MTT assay of CLEndo cells plated on plastic at high density and treated for 24 hours with or without TGFB1 (1 ng/ml) or TNFα (50 ng/ml) alone and in combination. Some cells were pretreated (30 minutes) with SB-431542 (1 μM) prior to addition of TGFB1. Results are expressed as the percent absorbance observed in the control group. Data shown represent averages of three independent experiments each performed in triplicate (mean ± s.e.m., n=3, *P < 0.05).